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Laboratory

CFD code comparison, verification and validation for a floating wind semi-submersible platform

Manuel Rentschler, Pranav Chandramouli, Guilherme Vaz, Axelle Viré, Rodolfo Gonçalves

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Objectives

- Collaborative CFD research on hydrodynamics of FOWT
- Verification & validation
- Code comparison
 - ReFRESCO, OpenFOAM
 - Numerical setup as similar as possible
 - Freely available inputs and results:
<https://github.com/WavEC-Offshore-Renewables/Tokyo-Wavec-FOWT>
- Decay tests
 - Floating cylinder
 - OC4 Phase II semi-submersible model

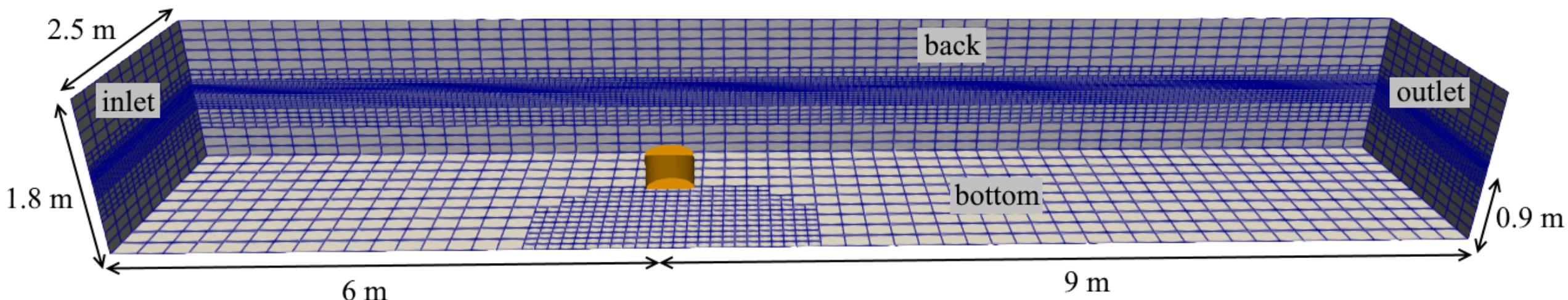
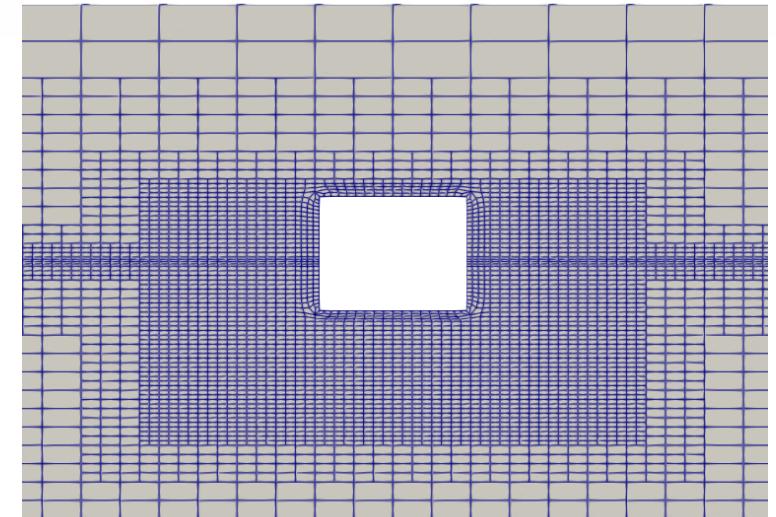


Verification & validation

- Validation
 - Engineering task
 - Proving that the numerical model is an adequate representation of “reality”
 - E.g. comparison with experiment
- Verification
 - Mathematical task
 - Estimating uncertainty of simulation result while the exact solution is unknown
 - Numerical error = Round-off error + Iterative error + Discretisation error
 - E.g. grid & time step refinement study [1]

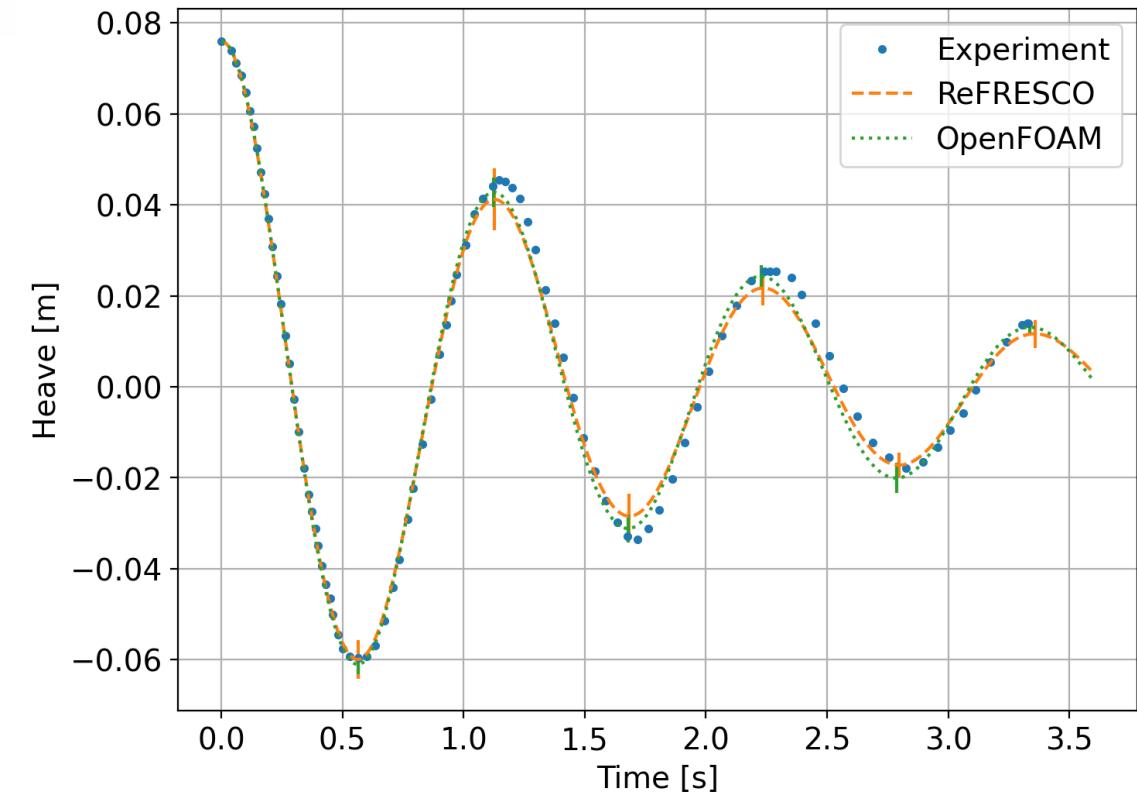
Setup 1: Free floating cylinder

- Heave (& pitch) decay, 3 DoF
- Verification: Grid & time step refinement study
 - 4 meshes: 63k – 900k cells
 - 3 time steps
- Validation: Experimental [2] & numerical [2,3] data available



Cylinder: Heave decay

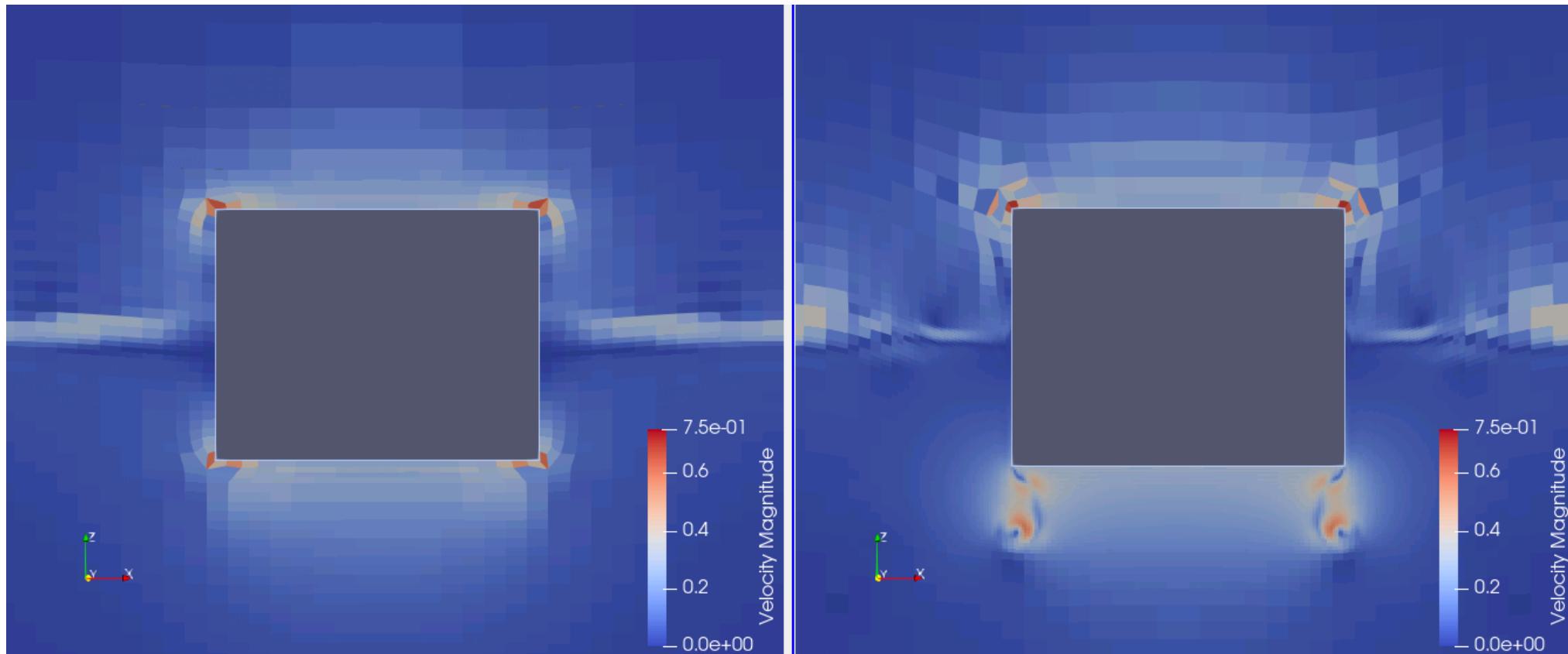
- Uncertainty levels achieved
 - For natural period:
< 2 % for finer discretisations
 - For linear damping coefficient:
 $\approx 10\%$
 - For peaks even larger...
- Deviations from experiment acceptable



	ReFRESCO (RF)		OpenFOAM (OF)		Experiment
T [s]	1.119	+1%	1.113	+0%	1.112
θ [-]	0.560	+9%	0.518	+0%	0.516

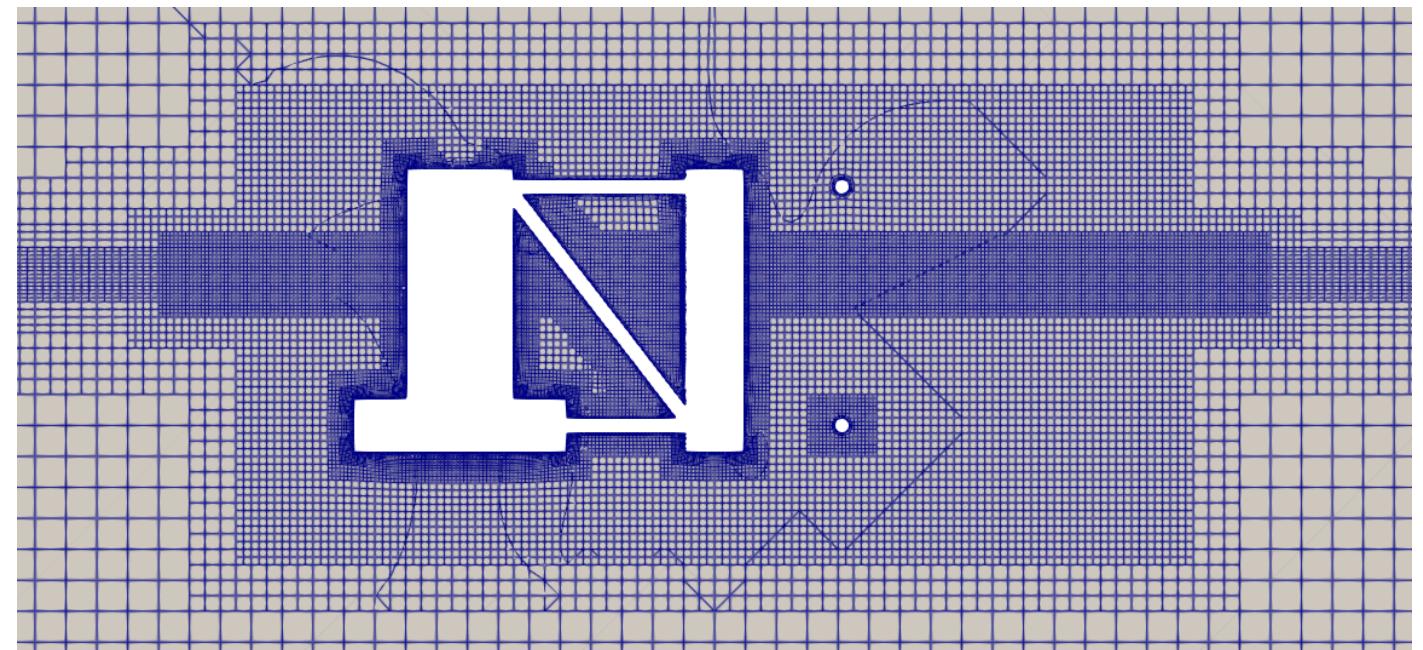
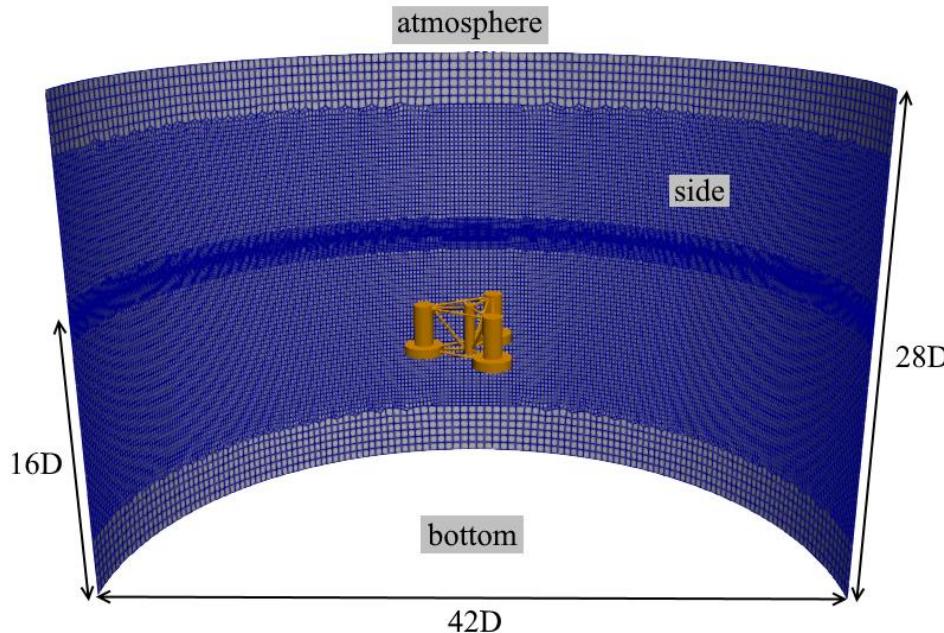
Cylinder: Heave decay

- Vortices around submerged edge only appear in higher resolutions!



Setup 2: OC4 semi-submersible

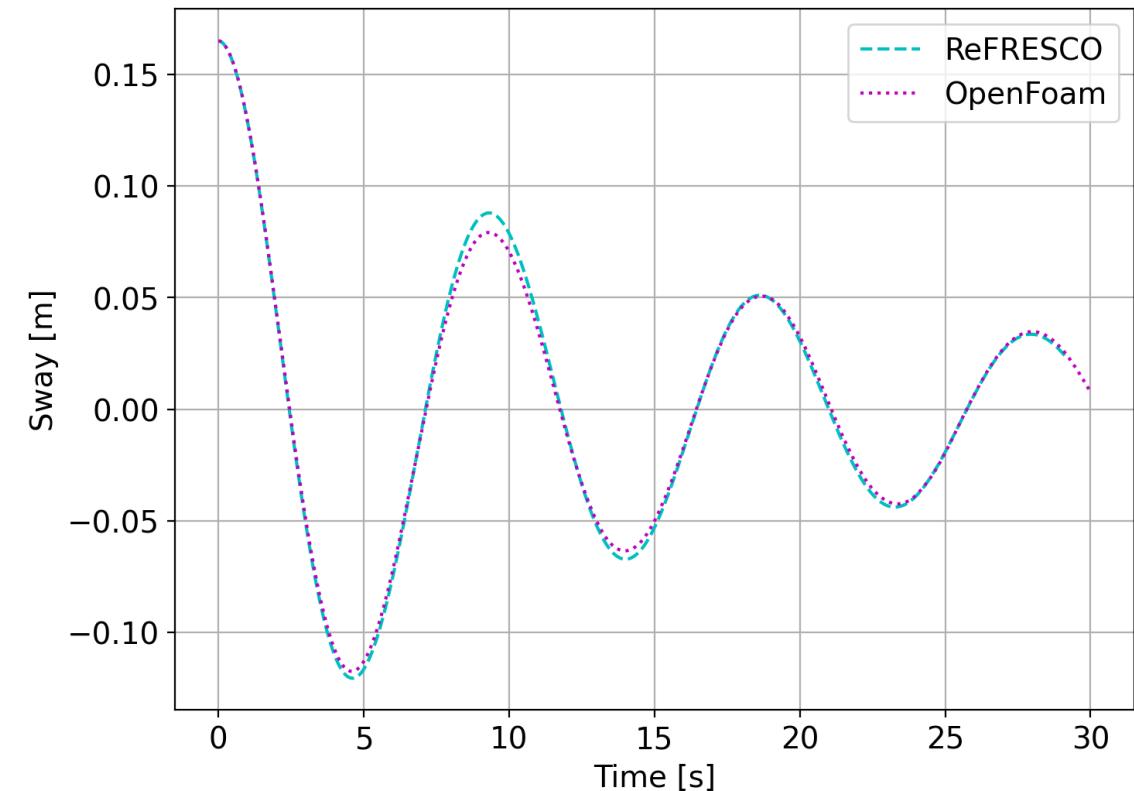
- Sway (& surge & yaw) decay, linear spring moorings, 1 & 6 DoF
- 11.5M cells, extra refinement around edges & viscous layer insertion
- Experimental data from 1:73 model-scale tank test by OSPL, UTokyo [4]



OC4: Sway decay 1/2

- Influence of damping coefficient calculation method
 - All extrema
 - Neglecting first 2 extrema

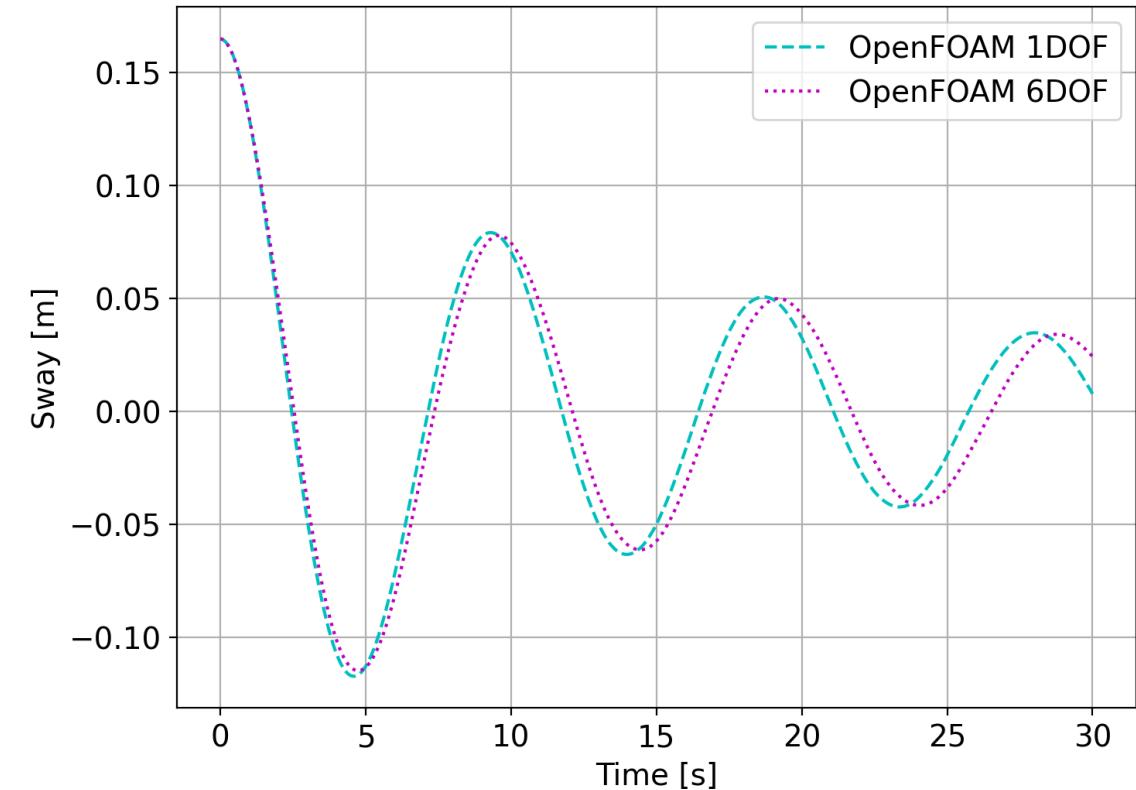
	ReFRESCO 1DoF	OpenFOAM 1DoF	Exp.
T [s]	9.32	-3%	9.33
θ_1 [-]	0.056	+47%	0.055
θ_2 [-]	0.051	+34%	0.044



OC4: Sway decay 2/2

- Influence of damping coefficient calculation method
 - All extrema
 - Neglecting first 2 extrema
- Impact of allowed degrees of freedom

	OpenFOAM 1DoF	OpenFOAM 6DoF	Exp.
T [s]	9.33	-3%	9.59
θ_1 [-]	0.055	+45%	0.054
θ_2 [-]	0.044	+16%	0.042



Conclusions & future work

- Code comparison only with thorough verification & validation
 - Quantitative assessment of all numerical AND experimental uncertainties!
- Decay modelling: Natural period rather easy, damping more challenging
- Cylinder: Revision of heave & pitch decay
- OC4: ReFRESCO 6DoF simulations, compare with experiment time series, review damping coefficient calculation methods [5], verification [6]
- More codes! Help us: <https://github.com/WavEC-Offshore-Renewables/Tokyo-Wavec-FOWT>

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[5] S Burmester et al. *High-Fidelity modelling of floating offshore wind turbine platforms*. 2020

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Edifício Diogo Cão
Doca de Alcântara norte
1350-352 Lisboa | Portugal
T: +351 218482 655
www.wavec.org

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